

**Chapter 12. "Democratization and the Construction of Class Cleavages
in Thailand, the Philippines, Malaysia, and Indonesia, 1992-2019"
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Appendix C - Malaysia

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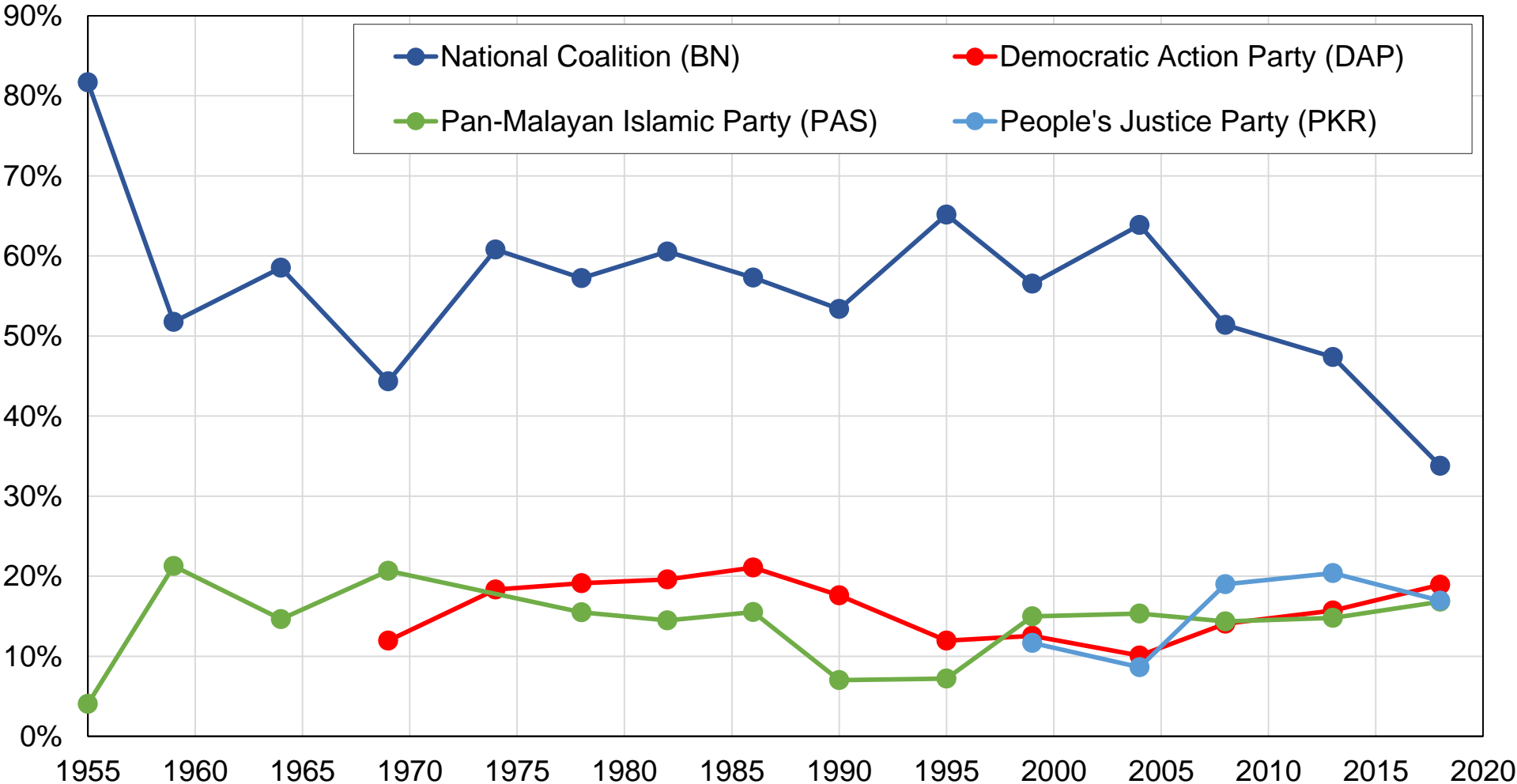
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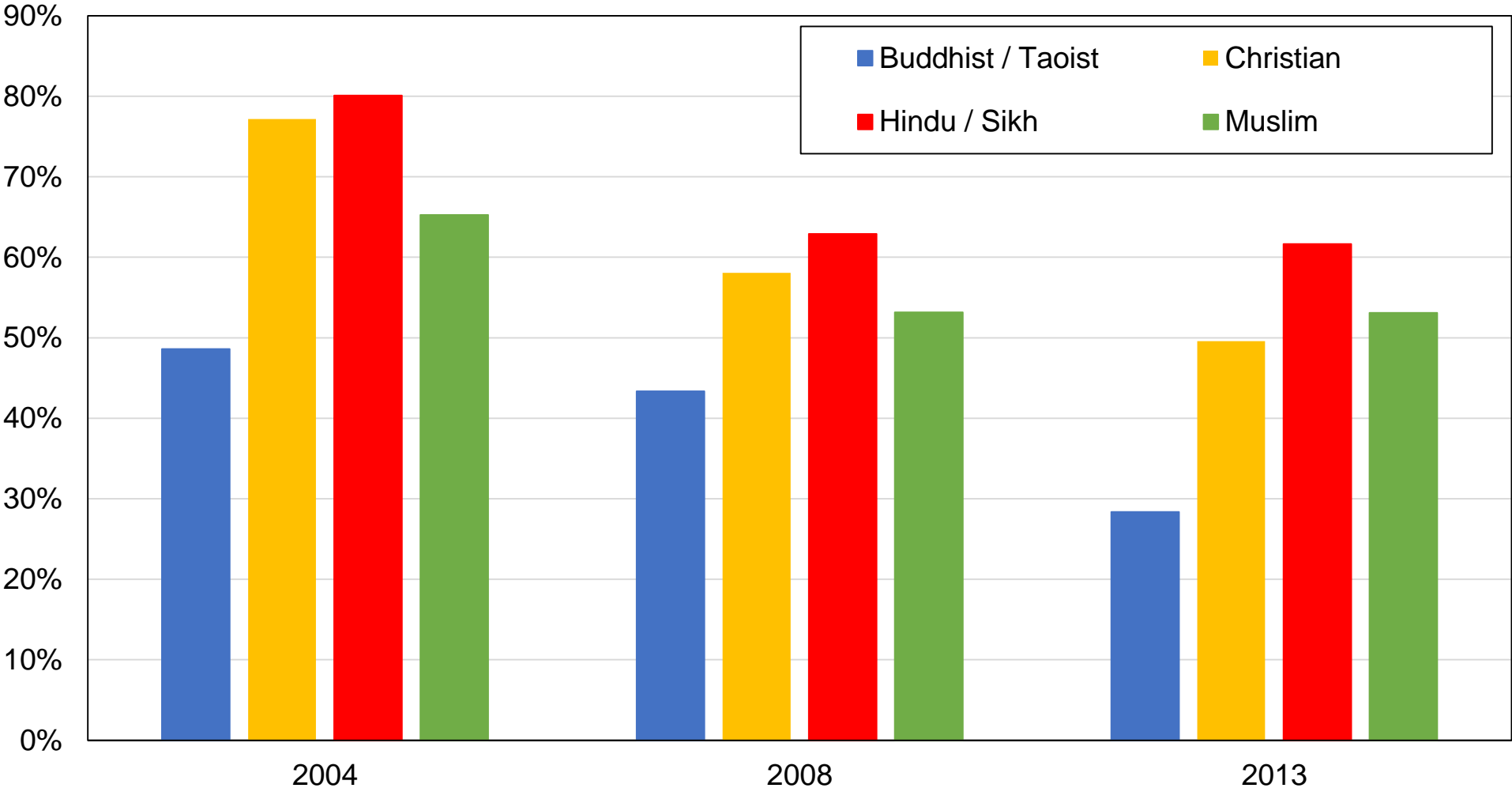
Figure C1 – General election results in Malaysia, 1955-2018



Source: authors' computations using official election results.

Note: the figure shows the vote shares received by selected parties or groups of parties in general elections since 1955.

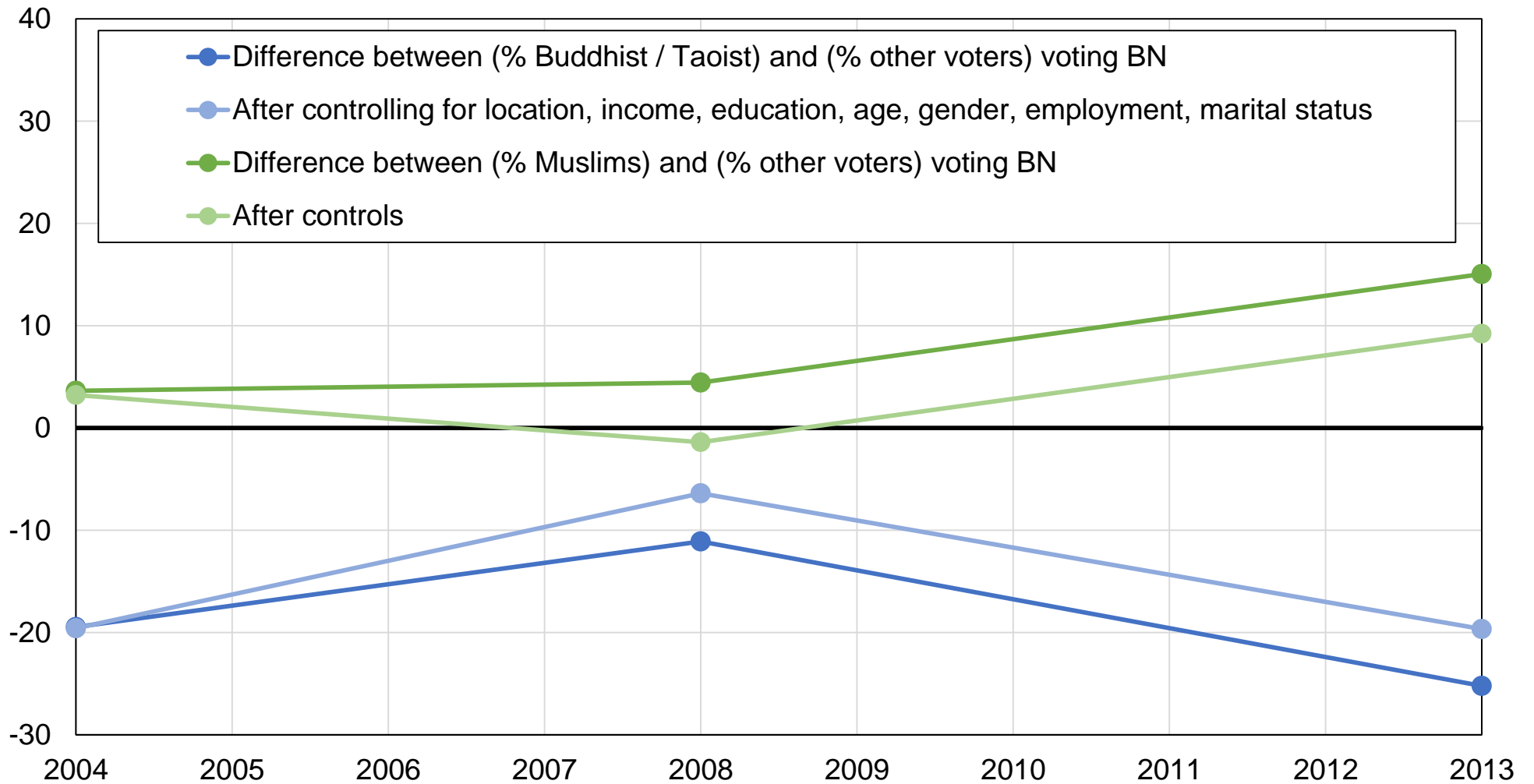
Figure C2 – Vote for the National Front coalition by religion



Source: authors' computations using Asian Barometer surveys.

Note: the figure shows the share of votes received by the National Front among voters belonging to different religious groups.

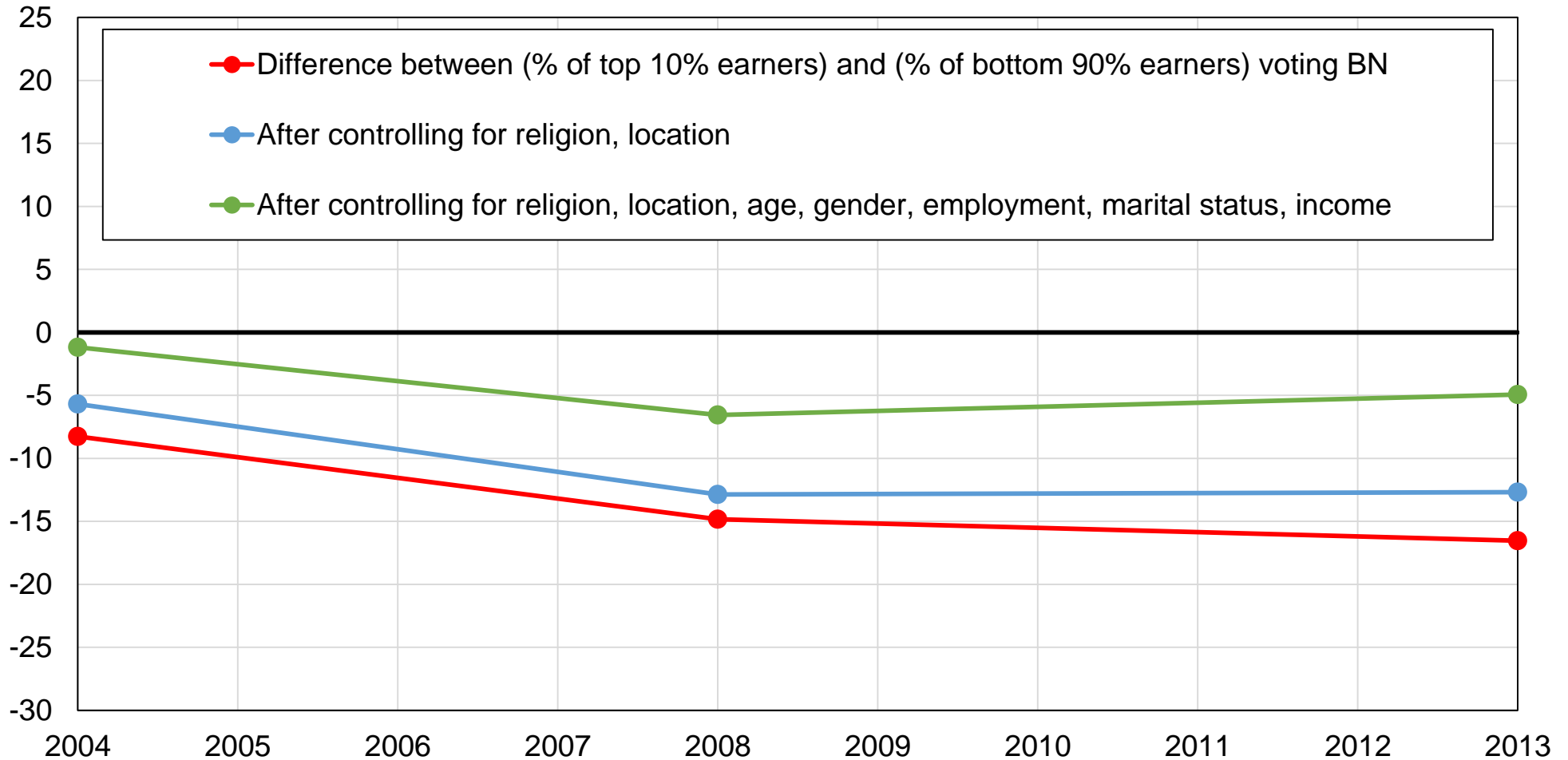
Figure C3 – Religious cleavages in Malaysia



Source: authors' computations using Asian Barometer surveys.

Note: the figure shows the difference the share of Buddhists and Taoists voting for the Barisan Nasional and the share of other voters voting for the Barisan Nasional, before and after controls.

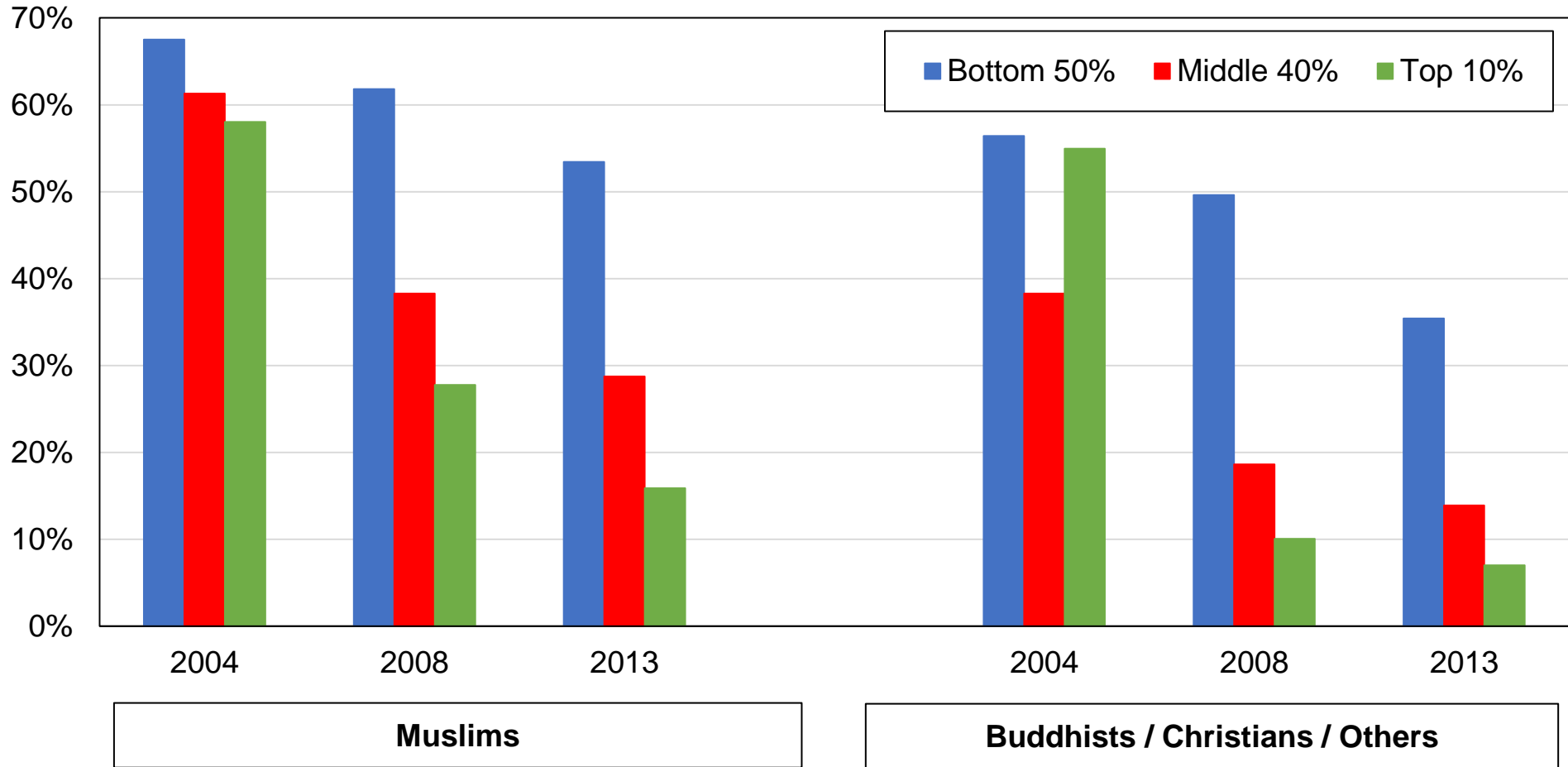
Figure C4 – Support for the National Front Coalition among top-income voters



Source: authors' computations using Asian Barometer surveys.

Note: the figure shows the difference between the share of top 10% earners voting for the Barisan Nasional and the share of bottom 90% earners voting for the Barisan Nasional, before and after controls.

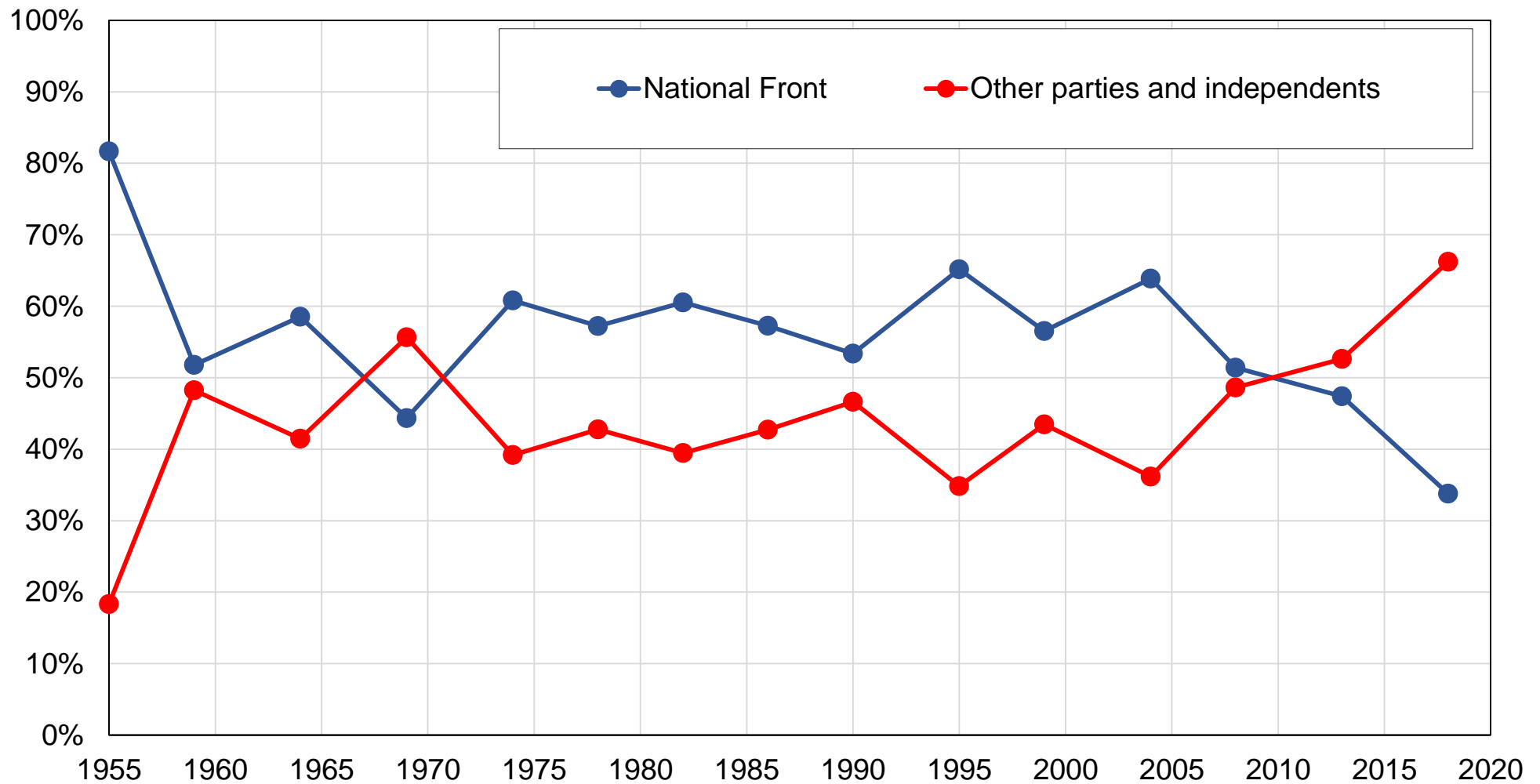
Figure C5 - Vote for the National Front by income group among Muslims and non-Muslims



Source: authors' computations using Asian Barometer surveys.

Note: the figure shows the share of votes received by the National Front by income groups among Muslims and non-Muslims.

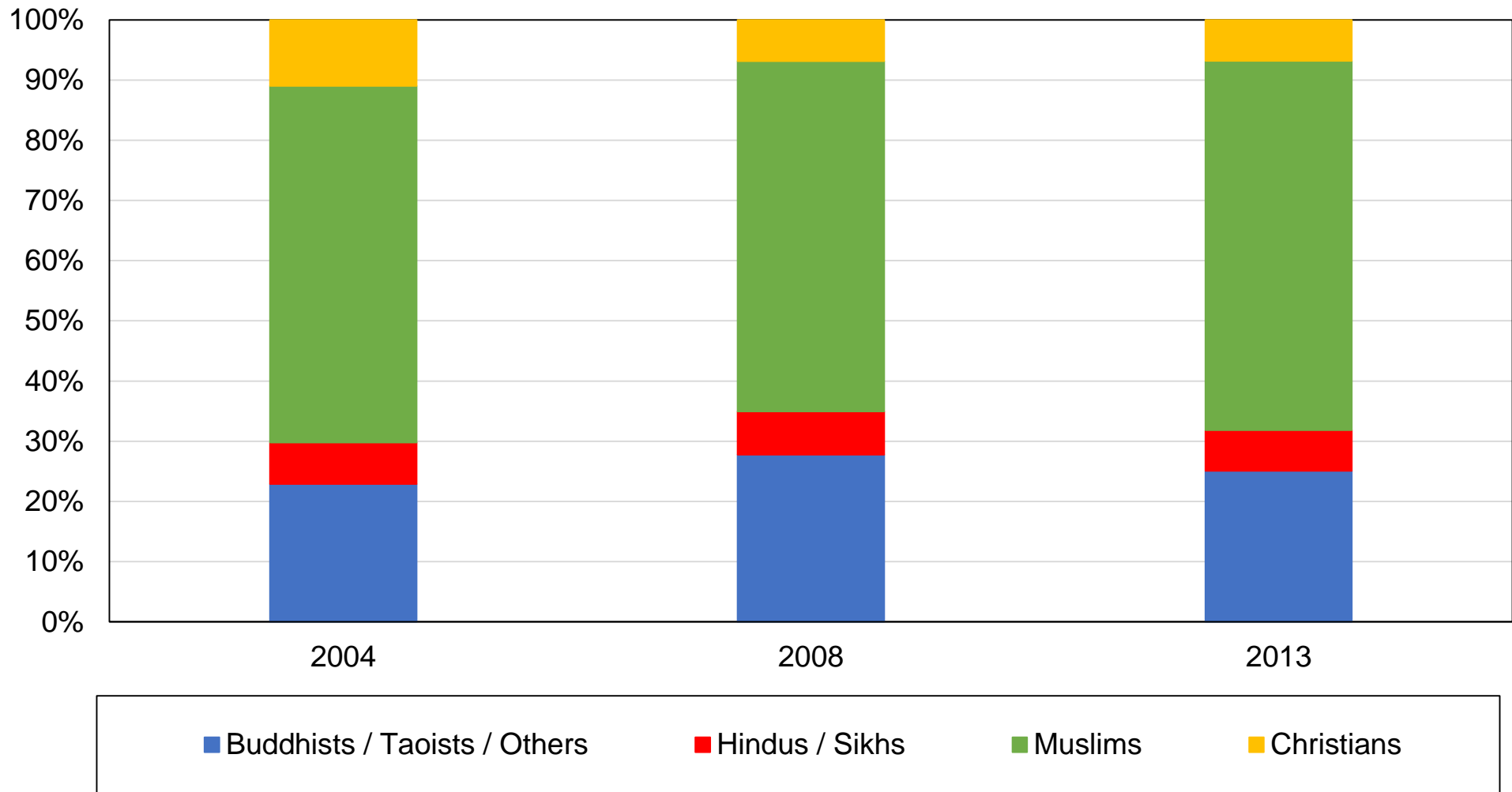
Figure CA1 – General election results by group, 1955-2018



Source: authors' computations using official election results.

Note: the figure shows the vote shares received by selected groups of parties in general elections.

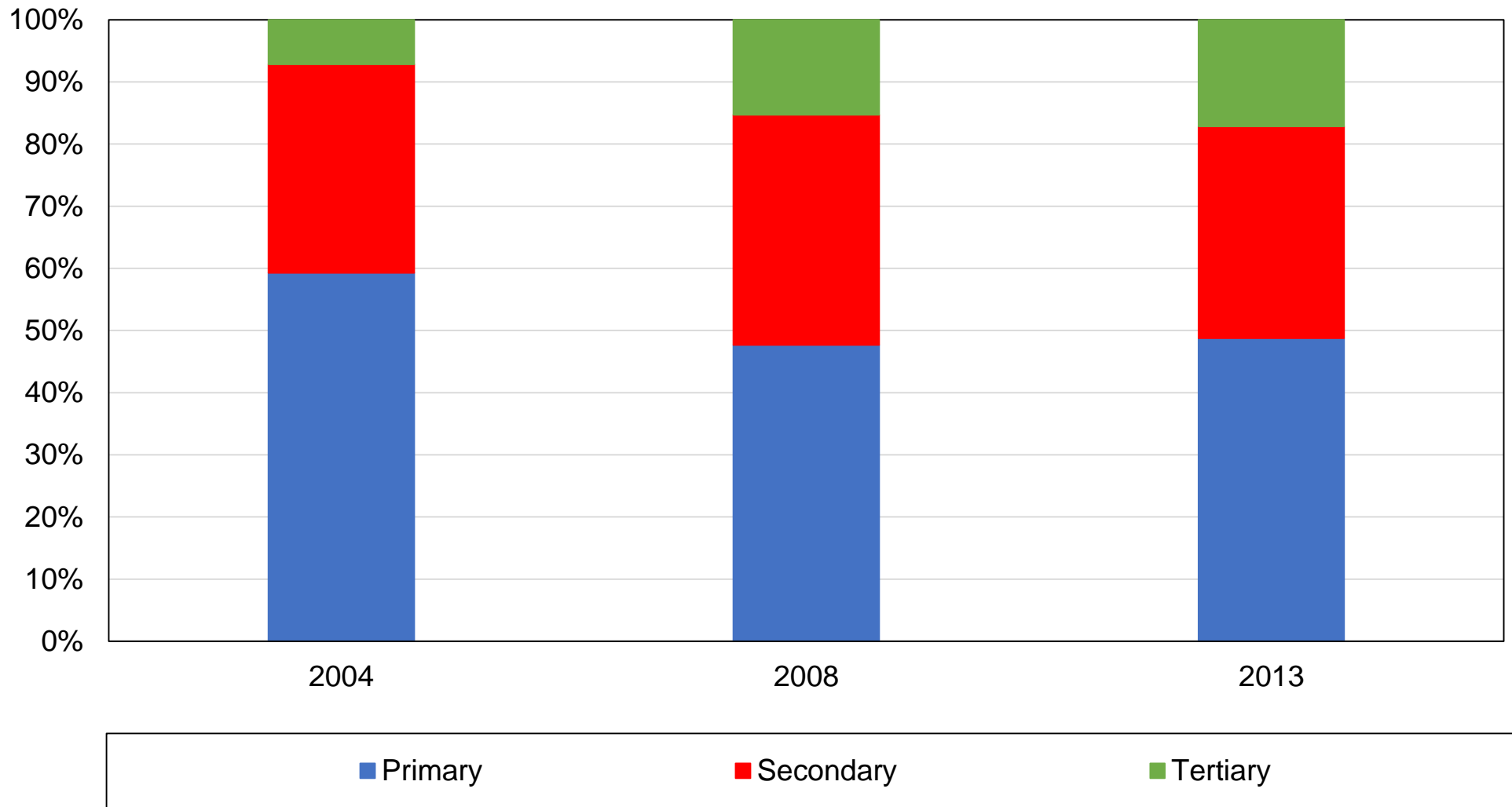
Figure CA2 – Composition of the electorate by religious affiliation



Source: authors' computations using Asian Barometer surveys.

Note: the figure shows the composition of the electorate by religion.

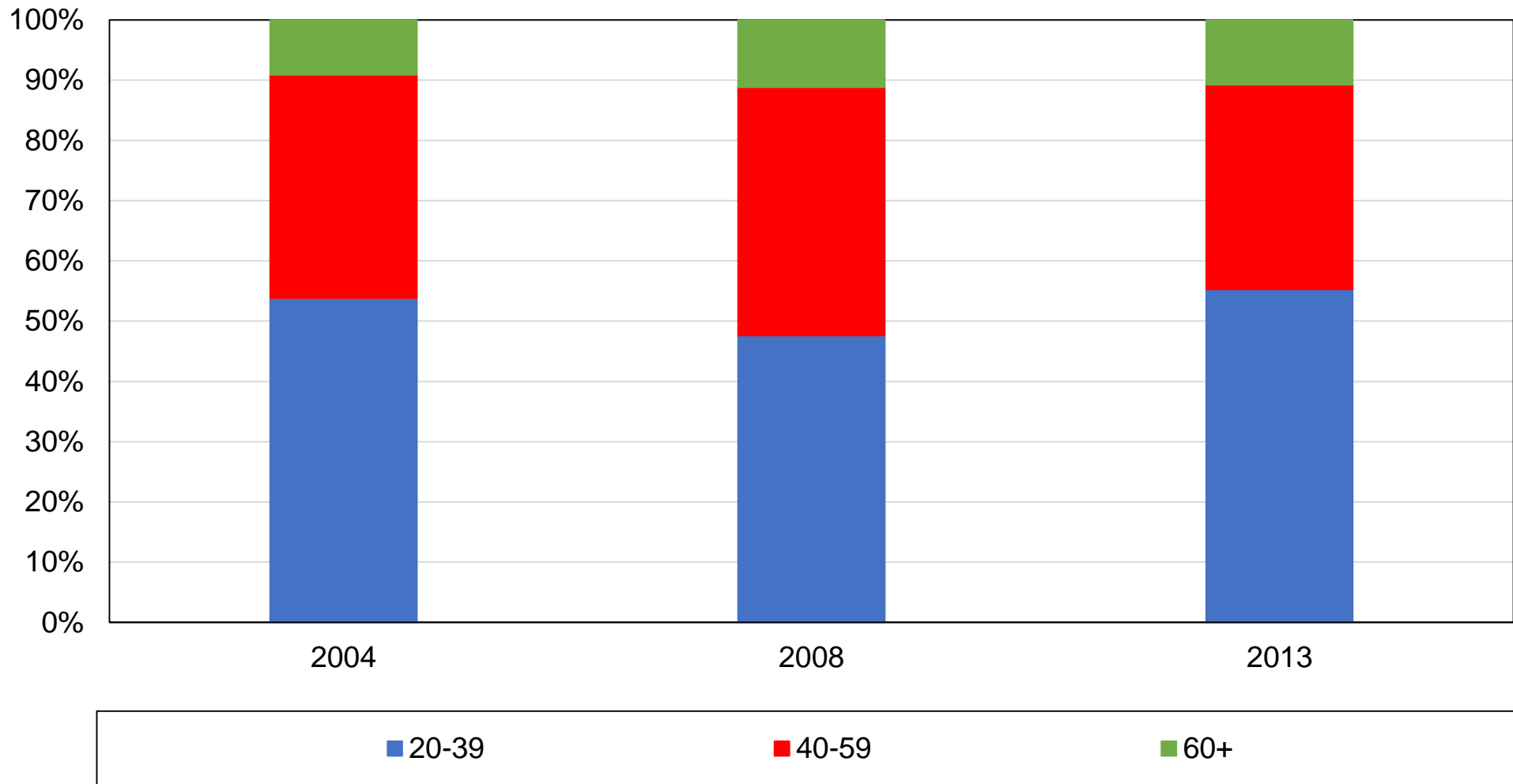
Figure CA3 – Composition of the electorate by education



Source: authors' computations using Asian Barometer surveys.

Note: the figure shows the composition of the electorate by education level.

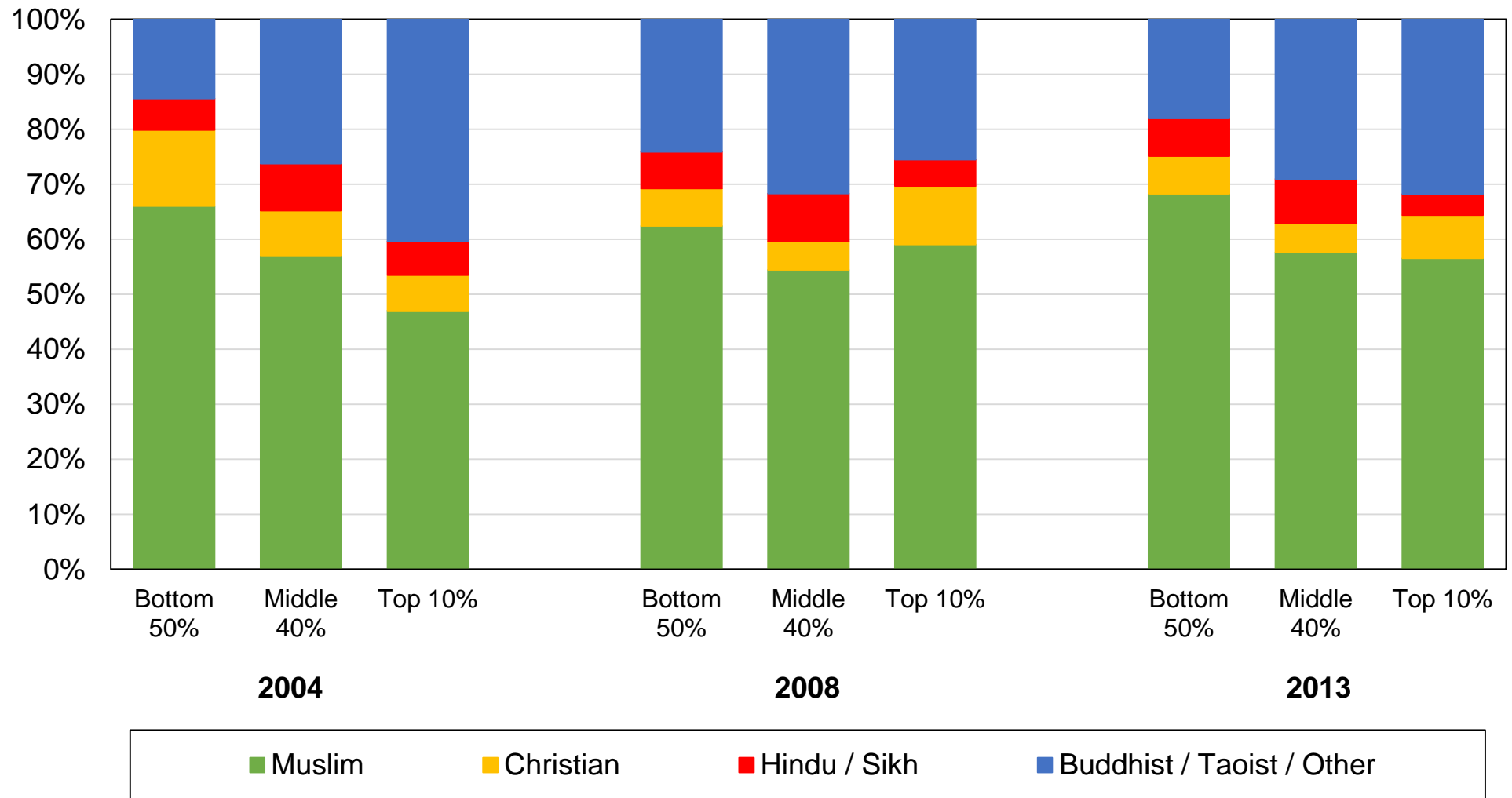
Figure CA4 – Composition of the electorate by age group



Source: authors' computations using Asian Barometer surveys.

Note: the figure shows the composition of the electorate by age group.

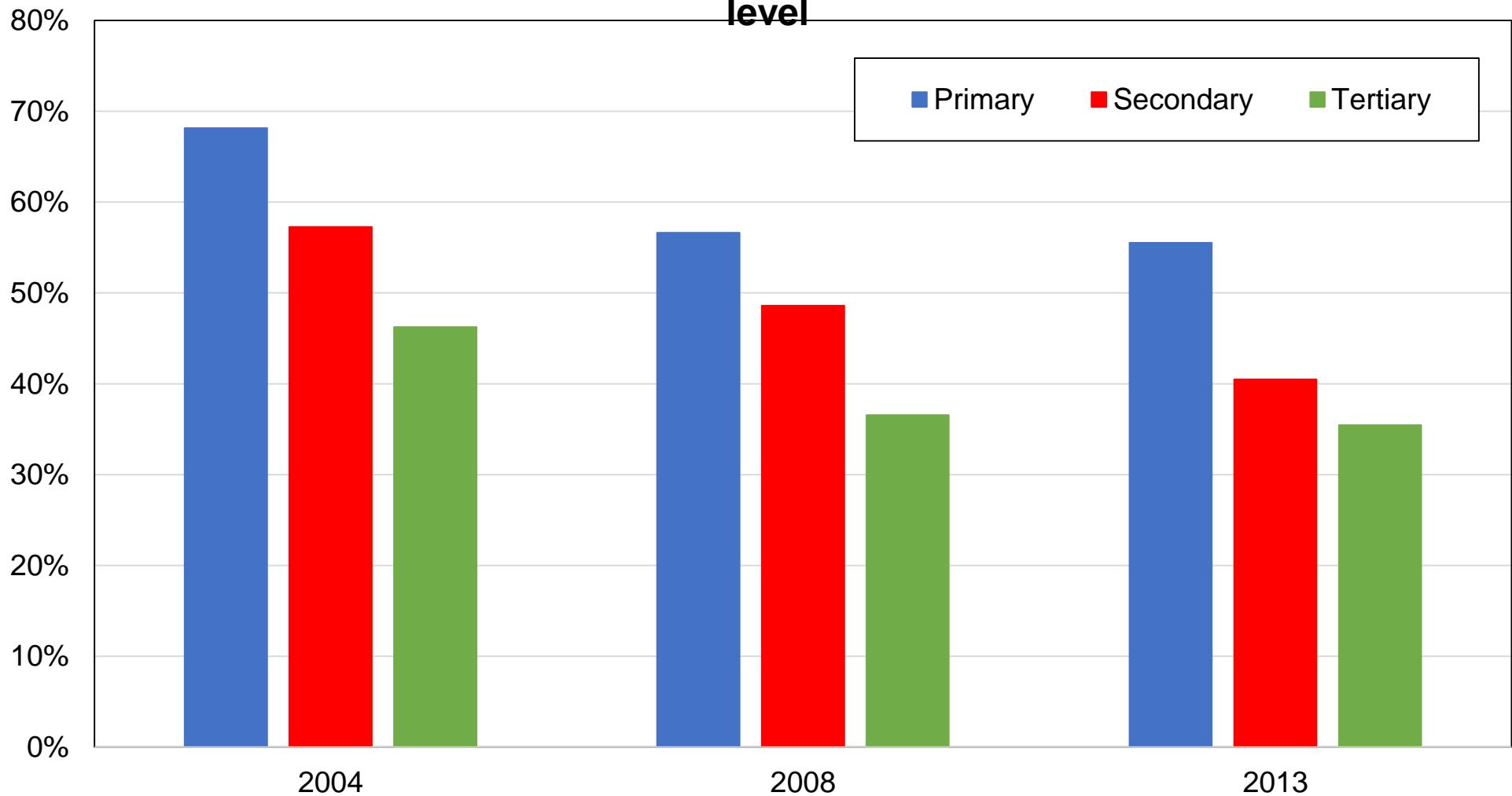
Figure CA5 – Composition of income groups by religious affiliation



Source: authors' computations using Asian Barometer surveys.

Note: the figure shows the composition of income groups by religious affiliation.

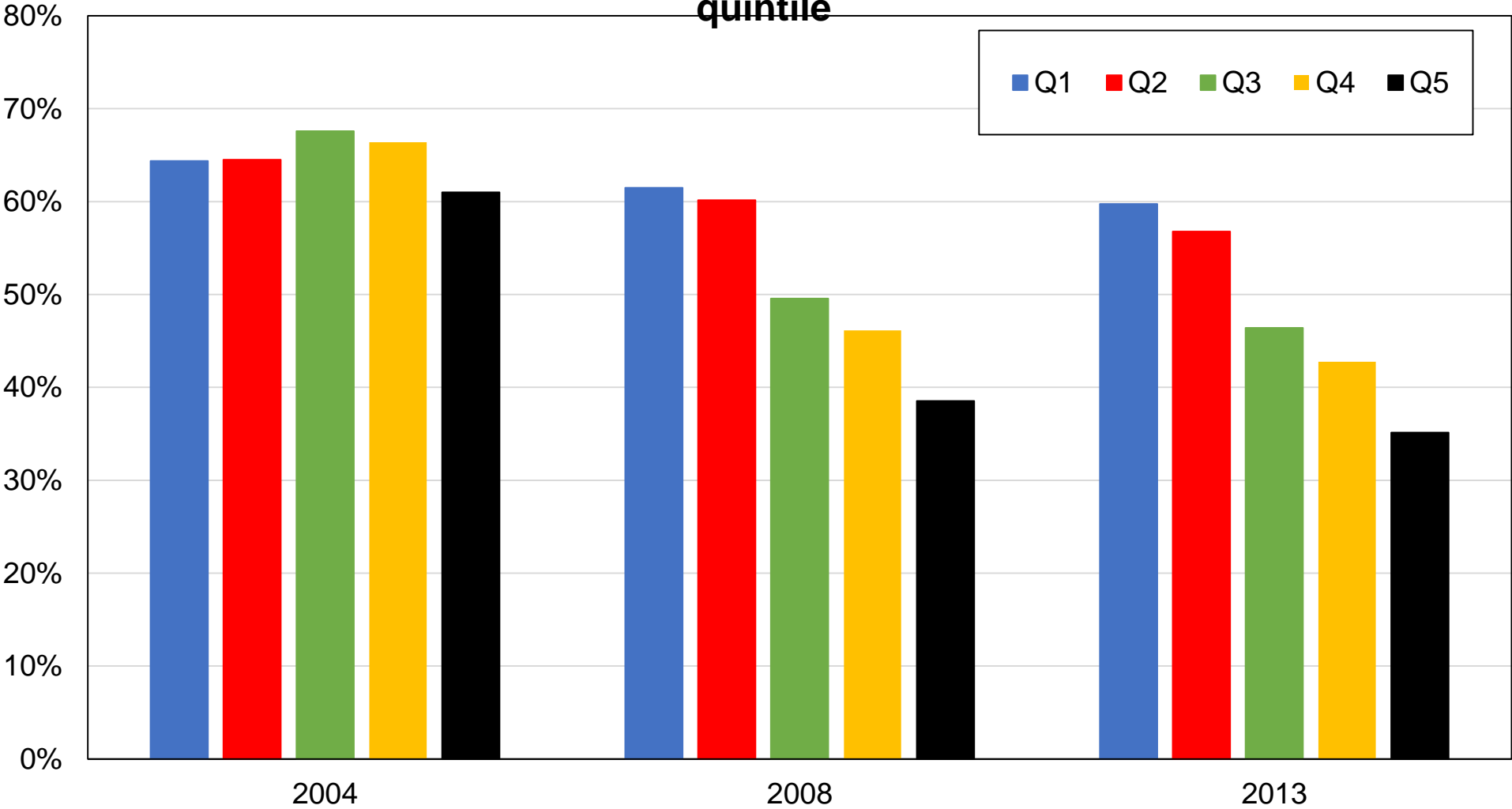
Figure CB1 – Vote for the National Front coalition by education level



Source: authors' computations using Asian Barometer surveys.

Note: the figure shows the share of votes received by the National Front by education level.

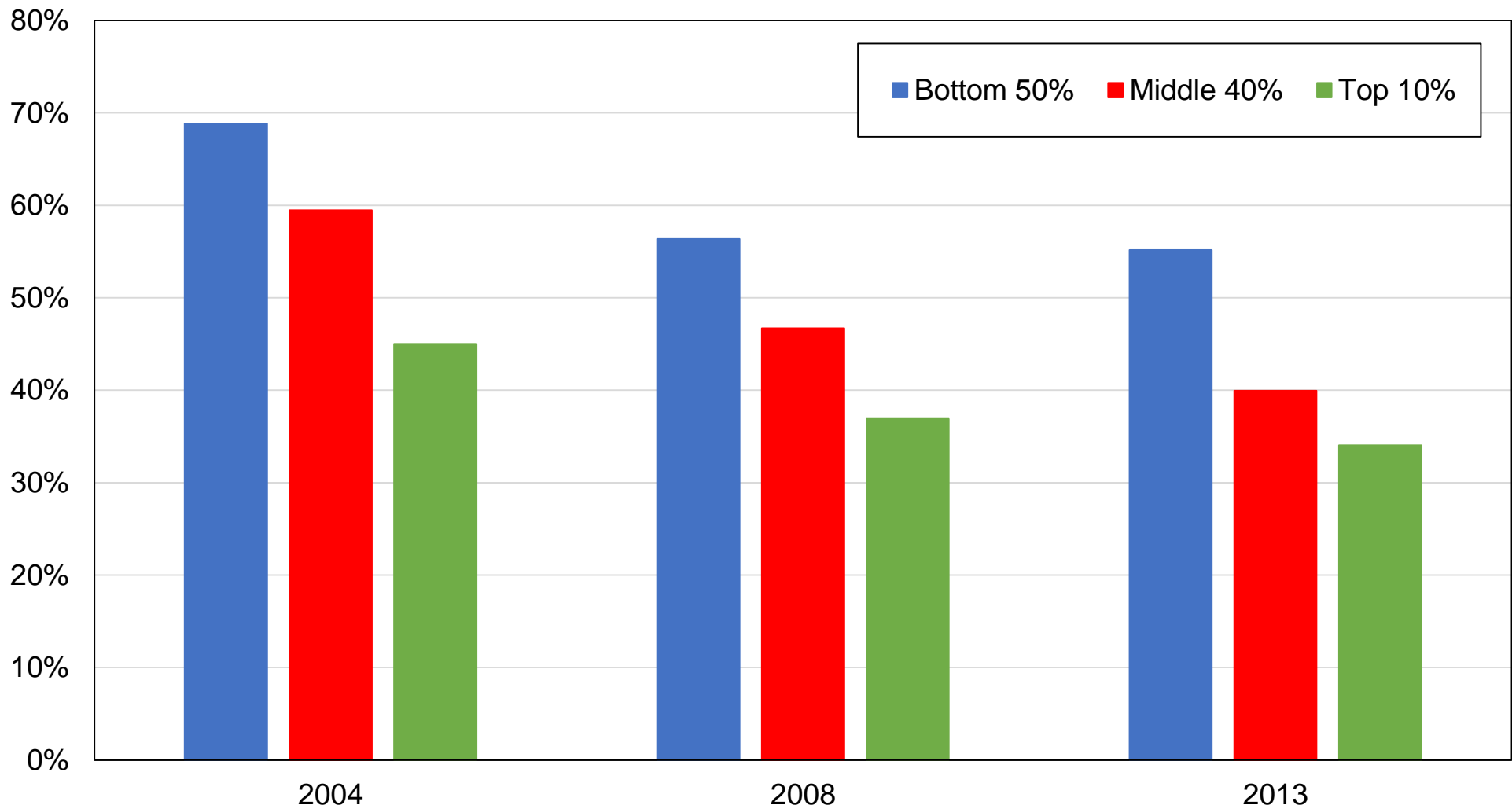
Figure CB2 – Vote for the National Front coalition by income quintile



Source: authors' computations using Asian Barometer surveys.

Note: the figure shows the share of votes received by the National Front by income quintile.

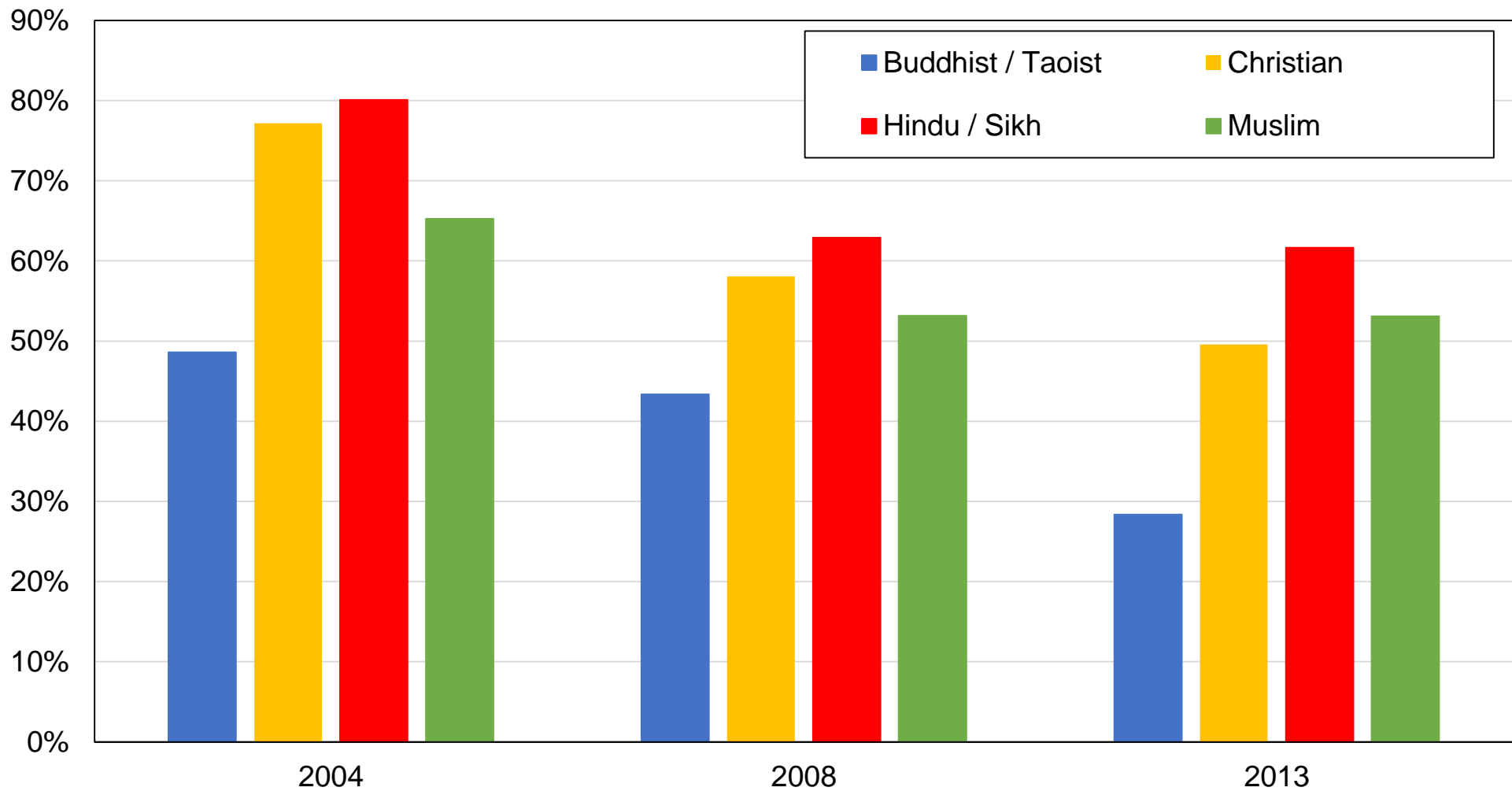
Figure CB3 – Vote for the National Front coalition by income group



Source: authors' computations using Asian Barometer surveys.

Note: the figure shows the share of votes received by the National Front by income group.

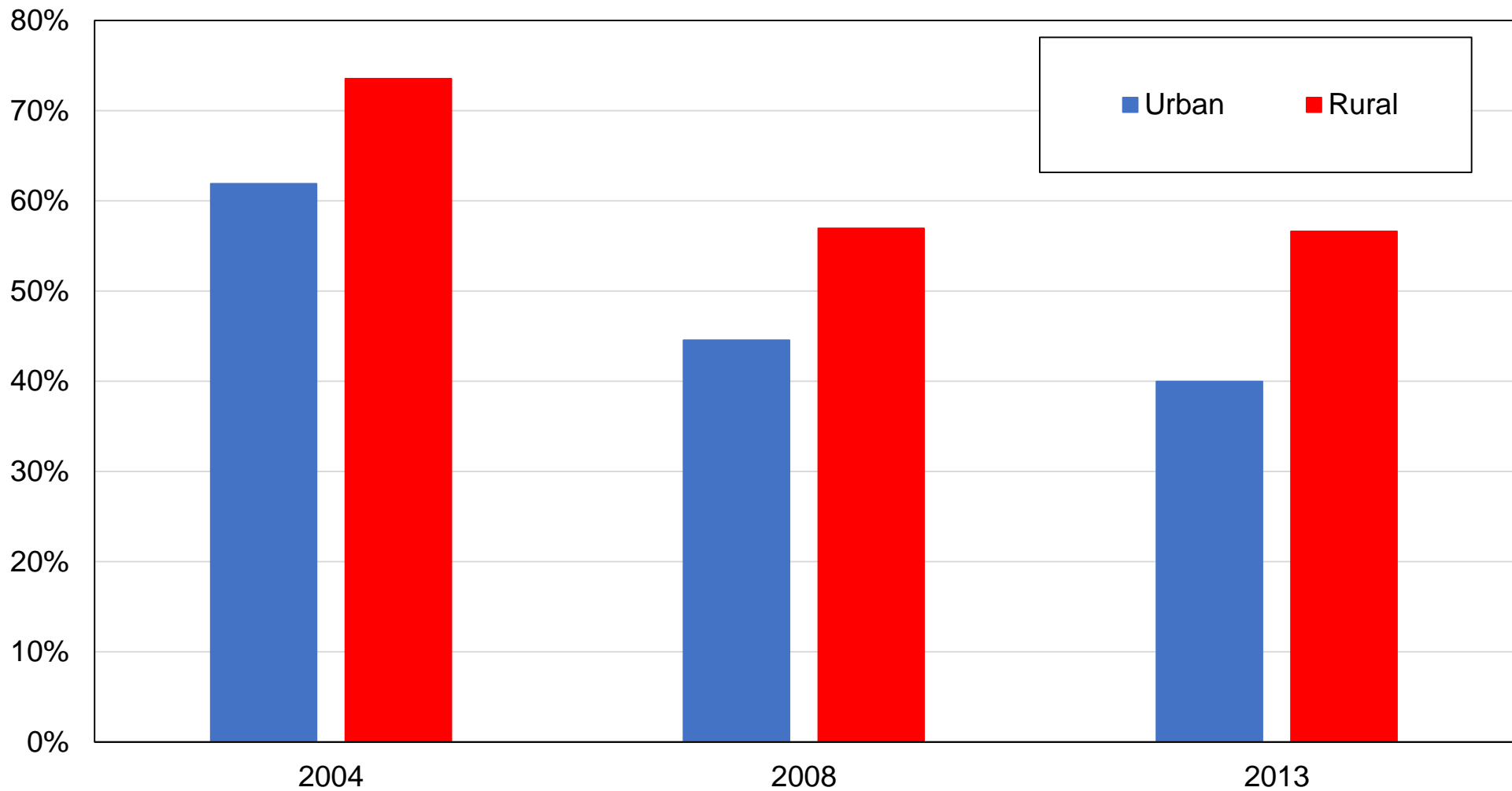
Figure CB4 – Vote for the National Front coalition by religion



Source: authors' computations using Asian Barometer surveys.

Note: the figure shows the share of votes received by the National Front by religious affiliation.

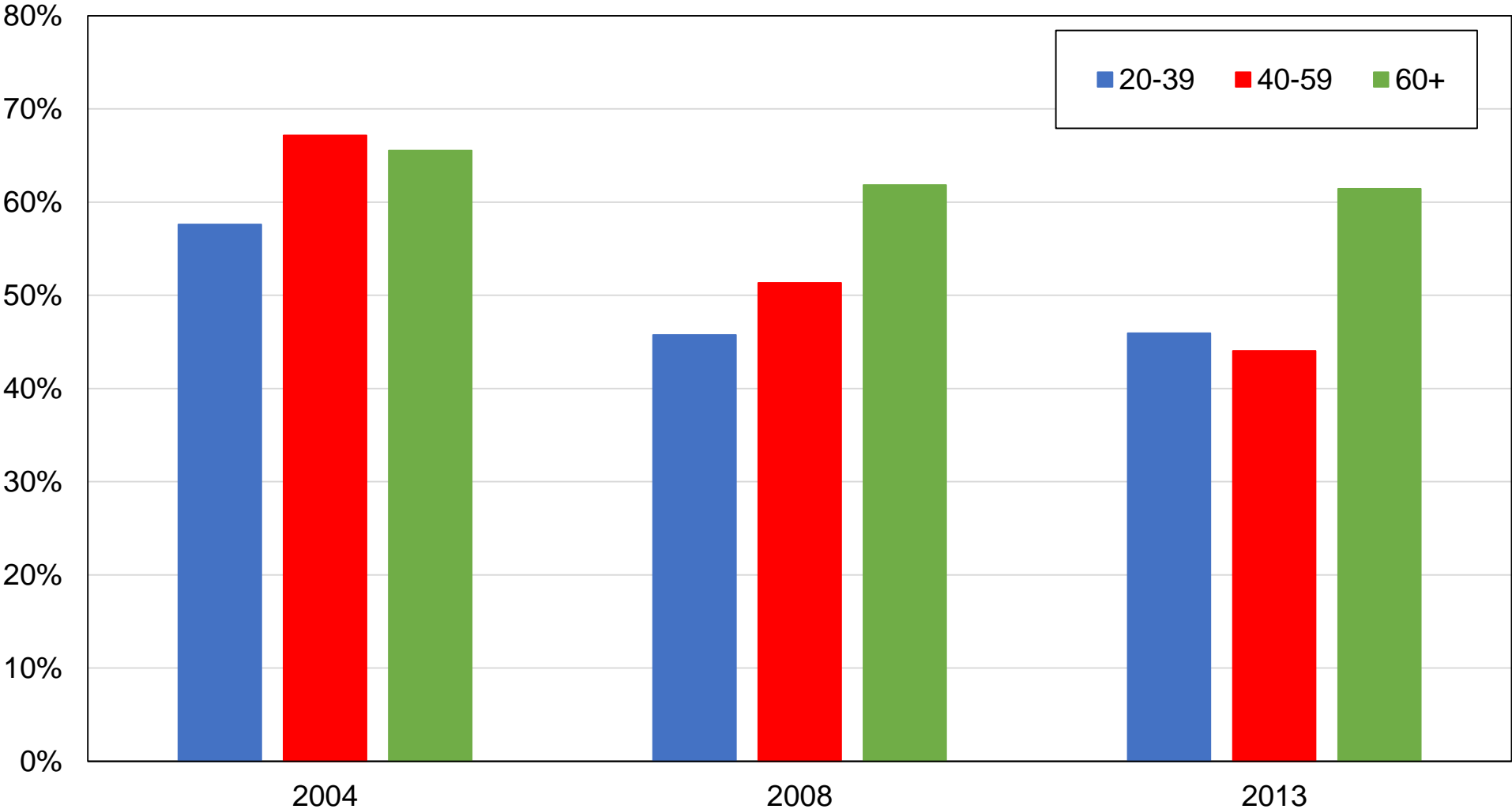
Figure CB5 – Vote for the National Front coalition by location



Source: authors' computations using Asian Barometer surveys.

Note: the figure shows the share of votes received by the National Front by rural-urban location.

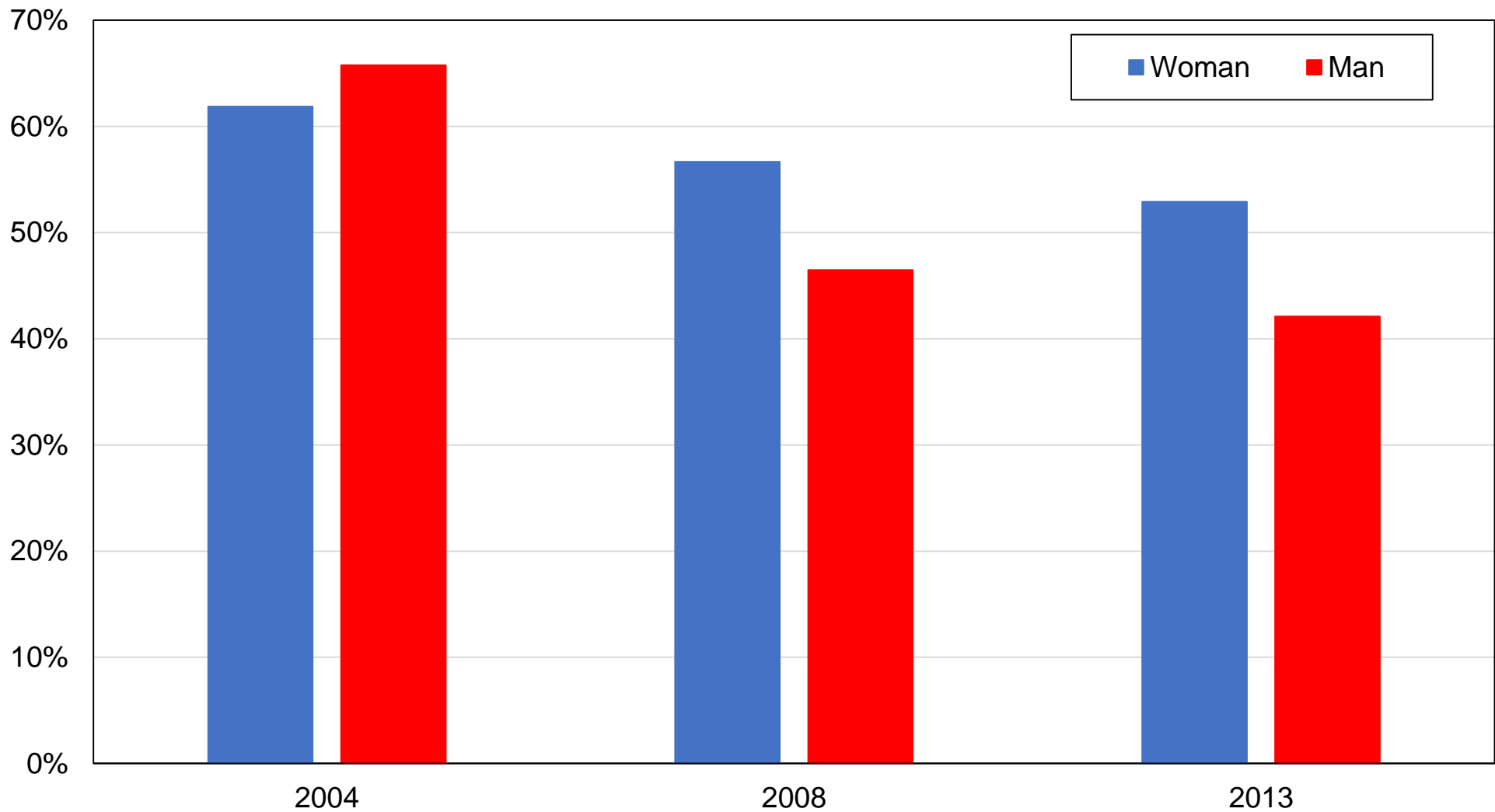
Figure CB6 – Vote for the National Front coalition by age group



Source: authors' computations using Asian Barometer surveys.

Note: the figure shows the share of votes received by the National Front by age group.

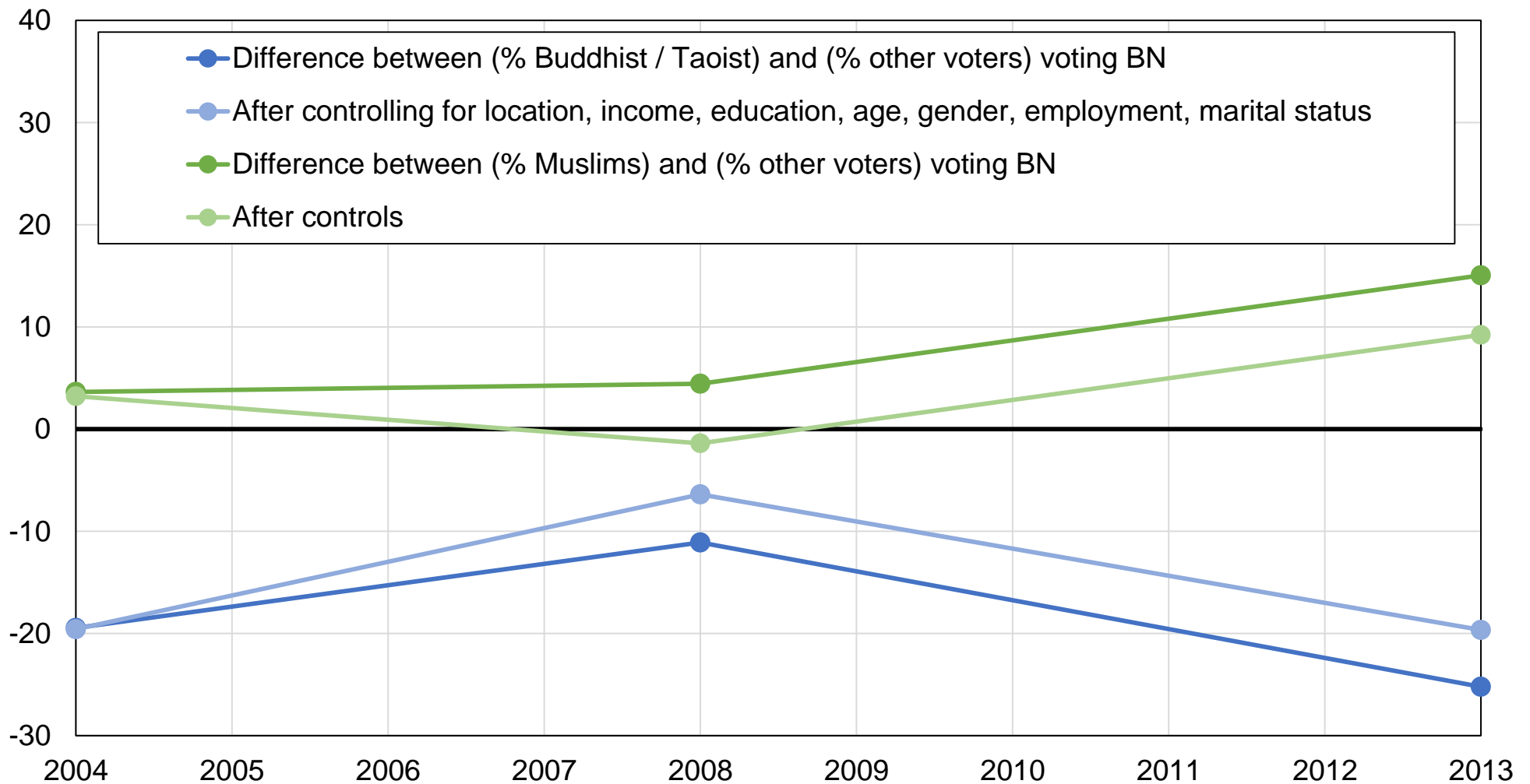
Figure CB7 – Vote for the National Front coalition by gender



Source: authors' computations using Asian Barometer surveys.

Note: the figure shows the share of votes received by the National Front by gender.

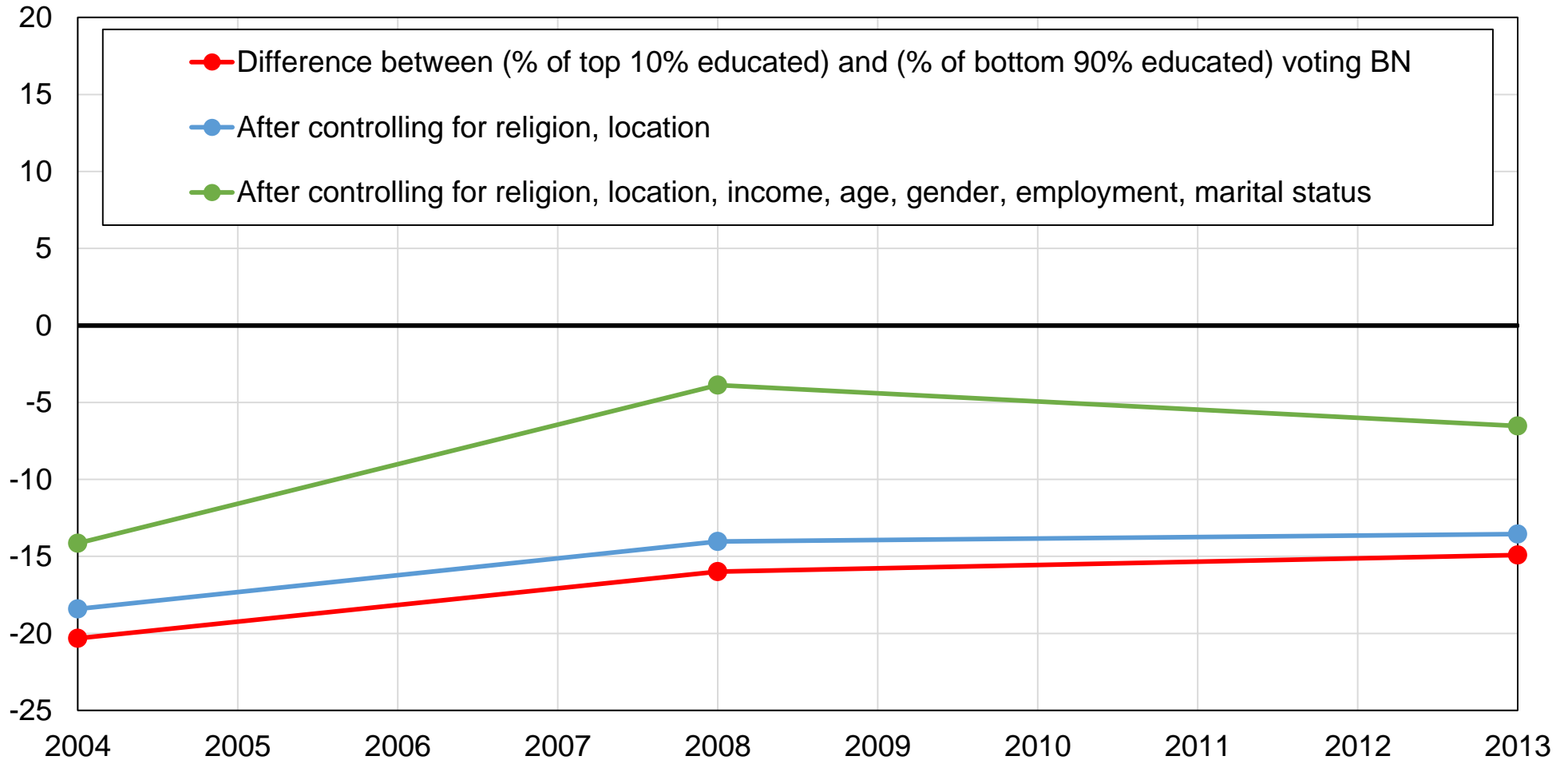
Figure CC1 – Religious cleavages in Malaysia



Source: authors' computations using Asian Barometer surveys.

Note: the figure shows the difference the share of Buddhists and Taoists voting for the National Front and the share of other voters voting for the National Front, before and after controls.

**Figure CC2 – Support for the National Front Coalition
among highest-educated voters**



Source: authors' computations using Asian Barometer surveys.

Note: the figure shows the difference between the share of top 10% educated voters voting for the National Front and the share of bottom 90% educated voting for the National Front, before and after controls.

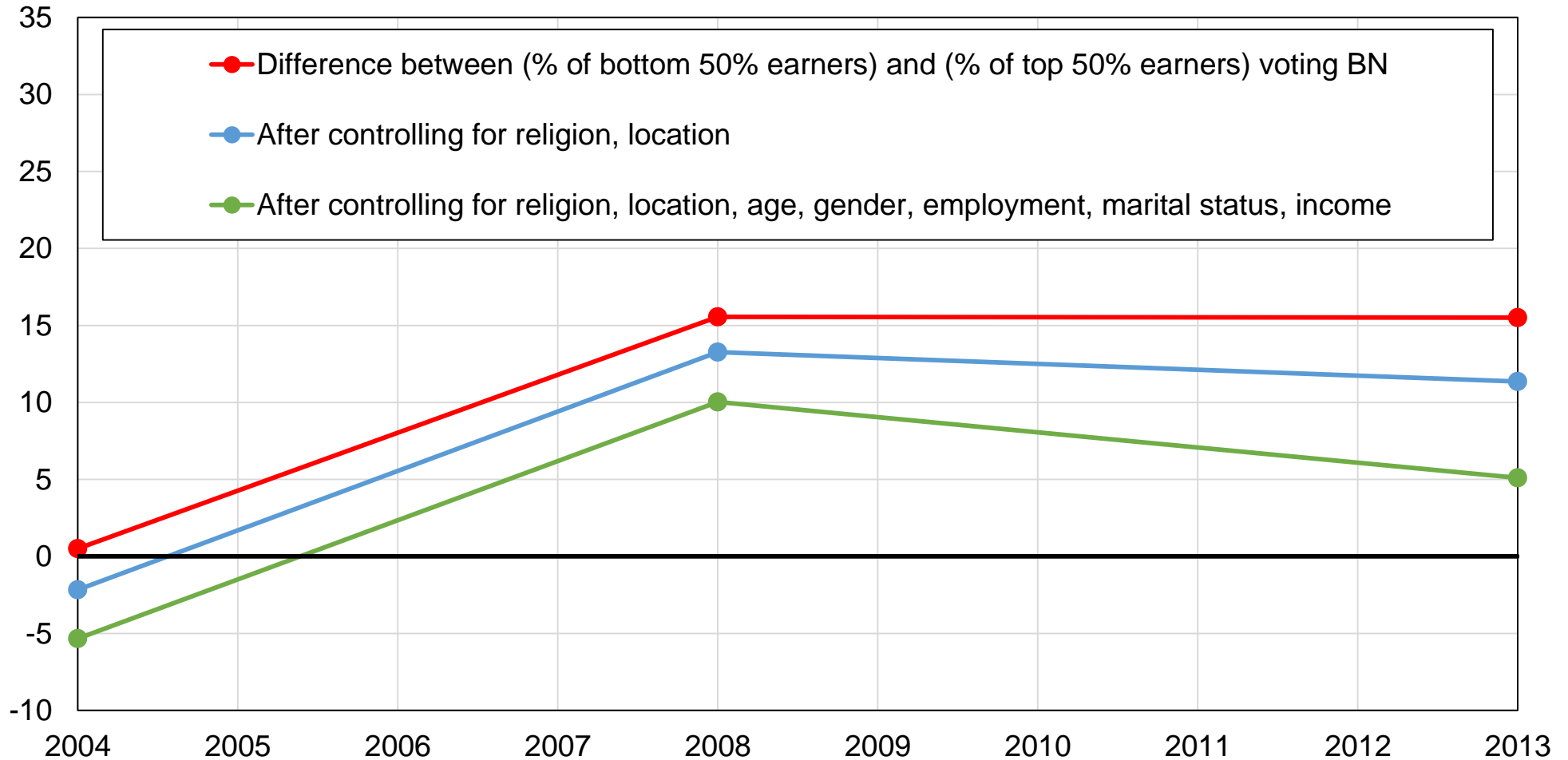
**Figure CC3 – Support for the National Front Coalition
among lowest-educated voters**



Source: authors' computations using Asian Barometer surveys.

Note: the figure shows the difference between the share of bottom 50% educated voters voting for the National Front and the share of top 50% educated voters voting for the Barisan Nasional, before and after controls.

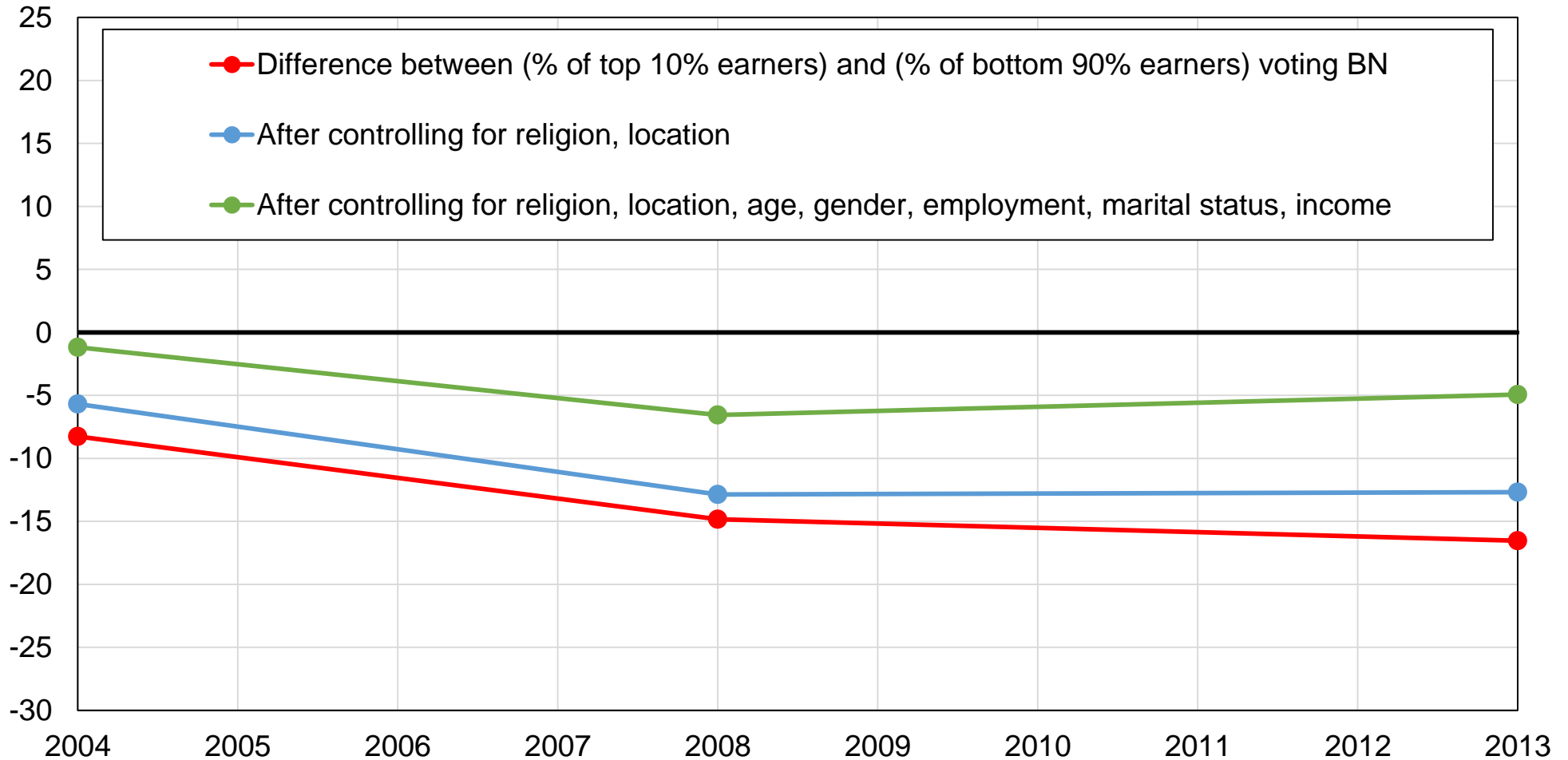
Figure CC4 – Support for the National Front Coalition among low-income voters



Source: authors' computations using Asian Barometer surveys.

Note: the figure shows the difference between the share of bottom 50% earners voting for the National Front and the share of top 50% earners voting for the National Front, before and after controls.

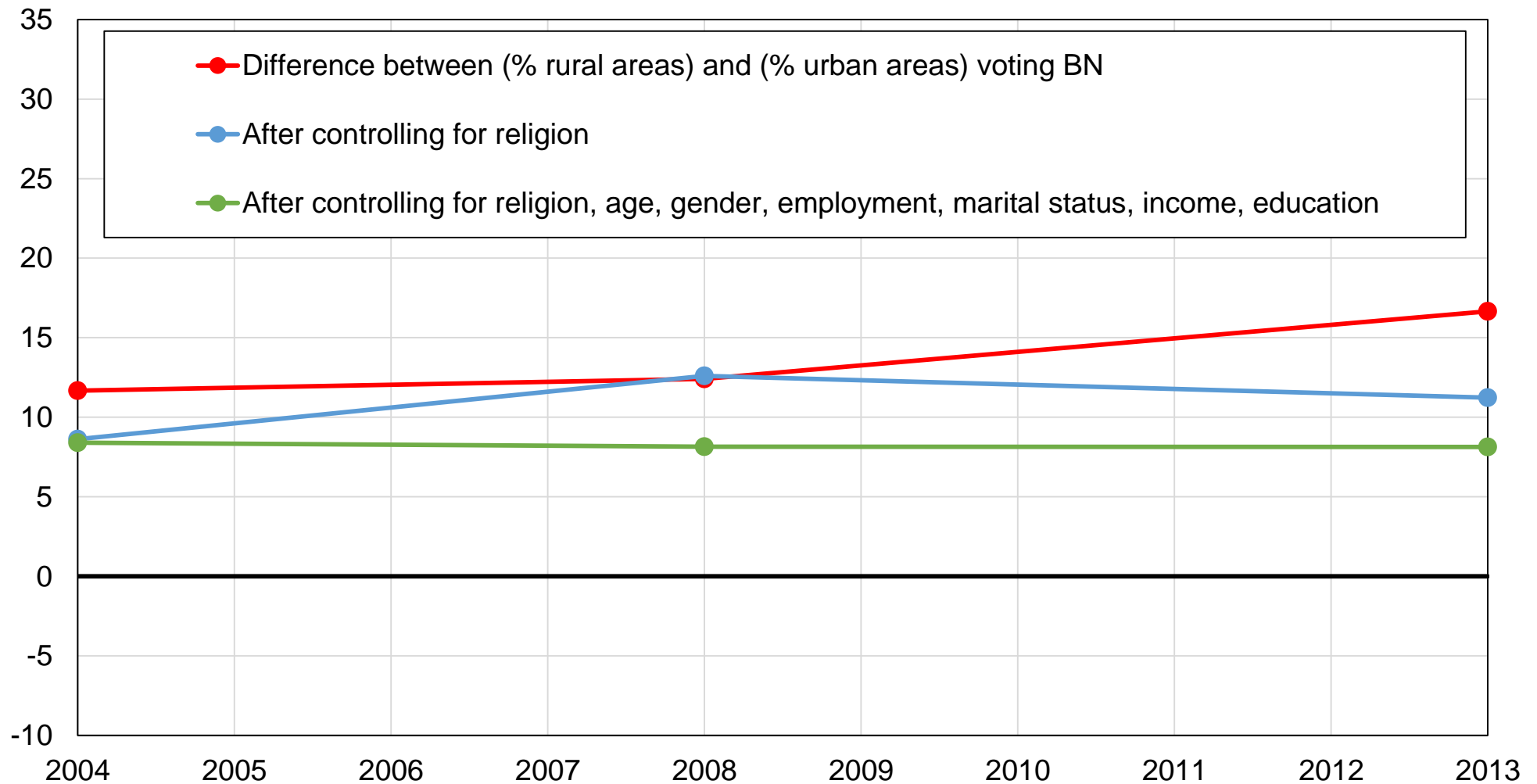
Figure CC5 – Support for the National Front Coalition among top-income voters



Source: authors' computations using Asian Barometer surveys.

Note: the figure shows the difference between the share of top 10% earners voting for the Barisan Nasional and the share of bottom 90% earners voting for the Barisan Nasional, before and after controls.

Figure CC6 – Support for the National Front Coalition among rural areas



Source: authors' computations using Asian Barometer surveys.

Note: the figure shows the difference between the share of rural areas voting for the Barisan Nasional and the share of urban areas voting for the Barisan Nasional, before and after controls.

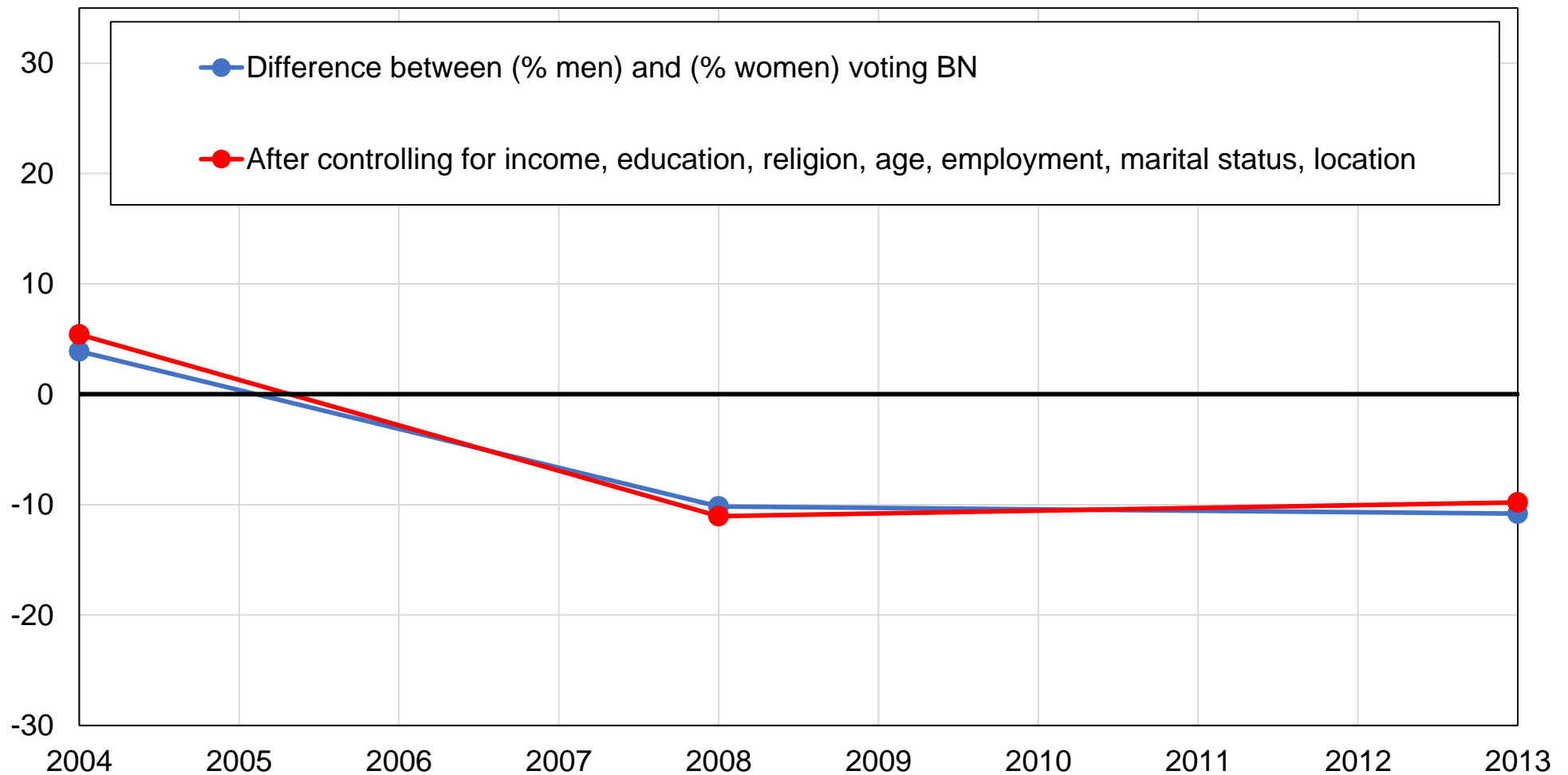
Figure CC7 – Support for the National Front Coalition among older voters



Source: authors' computations using Asian Barometer surveys.

Note: the figure shows the difference between the share of voters aged 60 or more voting for the Barisan Nasional and the share of voters younger than 60 voting for the Barisan Nasional, before and after controls.

Figure CC8 – Support for the National Front Coalition among men



Source: authors' computations using Asian Barometer surveys.

Note: the figure shows the difference between the share of men voting for the Barisan Nasional and the share of women voting for the Barisan Nasional, before and after controls.

Table C1 - Survey data sources

Year	Survey	Source	Sample size
2004	Asian Barometer, Wave 2	Center for East Asia Democratic Studies	1 218
2008	Asian Barometer, Wave 3	Center for East Asia Democratic Studies	1 214
2013	Asian Barometer, Wave 4	Center for East Asia Democratic Studies	1 207

Table C2 - Complete descriptive statistics

	2004	2008	2013
Location: Rural areas	17%	53%	44%
Education: Primary	59%	48%	49%
Education: Secondary	34%	37%	34%
Education: Tertiary	7%	15%	17%
Age: 20-39	54%	48%	55%
Age: 40-59	37%	41%	34%
Age: 60+	9%	11%	11%
Gender: Men	51%	50%	51%
Employment status: Employed	58%	54%	62%
Employment status: Unemployed	2%	7%	3%
Employment status: Inactive	40%	39%	35%
Marital status: Married or with partner	65%	69%	65%
Religion: Buddhist / Taoist	23%	28%	25%
Religion: Hindu / Sikh	7%	7%	7%
Religion: Muslim	59%	58%	61%
Religion: Christian	11%	7%	7%

Source: authors' computations using Asian Barometer Surveys.

Note: the table shows descriptive statistics by year for selected available variables.